

8/20/2013



**PRODUCT RELIABILITY REPORT
FOR**

MAX31851

Maxim Integrated

**14460 Maxim Dr.
Dallas, TX 75244**

Approved by:

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MTS, Reliability Engineering**

Conclusion:

The following qualification successfully meets the quality and reliability standards required of all Maxim Integrated products:

MAX31851

In addition, Maxim Integrated's continuous reliability monitor program ensures that all outgoing product will continue to meet Maxim's quality and reliability standards. The current status of the reliability monitor program can be viewed at <http://www.maximintegrated.com/qa/reliability/monitor>.

Device Description:

A description of this device can be found in the product data sheet. You can find the product data sheet at <http://www.maximintegrated.com/search/parts.mvp>.

Reliability Derating:

The Arrhenius model will be used to determine the acceleration factor for failure mechanisms that are temperature accelerated.

$$AfT = \exp((Ea/k) * (1/Tu - 1/Ts)) = tu/ts$$

AfT = Acceleration factor due to Temperature
tu = Time at use temperature (e.g. 55°C)
ts = Time at stress temperature (e.g. 125°C)
k = Boltzmann's Constant (8.617 x 10⁻⁵ eV/°K)
Tu = Temperature at Use (°K)
Ts = Temperature at Stress (°K)
Ea = Activation Energy (e.g. 0.7 ev)

The activation energy of the failure mechanism is derived from either internal studies or industry accepted standards, or activation energy of 0.7ev will be used whenever actual failure mechanisms or their activation energies are unknown. All deratings will be done from the stress ambient temperature to the use ambient temperature.

An exponential model will be used to determine the acceleration factor for failure mechanisms, which are voltage accelerated.

$$AfV = \exp(B * (Vs - Vu))$$

AfV = Acceleration factor due to Voltage
Vs = Stress Voltage (e.g. 7.0 volts)
Vu = Maximum Operating Voltage (e.g. 5.5 volts)
B = Constant related to failure mechanism type (e.g. 1.0, 2.4, 2.7, etc.)

The Constant, B, related to the failure mechanism is derived from either internal studies or industry accepted standards, or a B of 1.0 will be used whenever actual failure mechanisms or their B are unknown. All deratings will be done from the stress voltage to the maximum operating voltage. Failure rate data from the operating life test is reported using a Chi-Squared statistical model at the 60% or 90% confidence level (Cf).

The failure rate, Fr, is related to the acceleration during life test by:

$$Fr = X / (ts * AfV * AfT * N * 2)$$

X = Chi-Sq statistical upper limit
N = Life test sample size

Failure Rates are reported in FITs (Failures in Time) or MTTF (Mean Time To Failure). The FIT rate is related to MTTF by:

$$\text{MTTF} = 1/\text{Fr}$$

NOTE: MTTF is frequently used interchangeably with MTBF.

The calculated failure rate for this device/process is:

FAILURE RATE: **MTTF (YRS):** **15919** **FITS:** **7.2**
DEVICE HOURS: **127775591** **FAILS:** **0**

Only data from Operating Life or similar stresses are used for this calculation.

The parameters used to calculate this failure rate are as follows:

Cf: 60% **Ea: 0.7** **B: 0** **Tu: 25 °C** **Vu: 3.7 Volts**

The reliability data follows. At the start of this data is the device information. The next section is the detailed reliability data for each stress. The reliability data section includes the latest data available and may contain some generic data. **Bold** Product Number denotes specific product data.

Device Information:

Process: Maxim SA Fab S4S, Silicon Gate 0.4um CBiCMOS Technology
 Passivation: SiN/SiO2
 Die Size: 97 x 105
 Number of Transistors: 51034
 Interconnect: Aluminum / 0.5% Copper
 Gate Oxide Thickness: 70Å

ESD HBM

| DESCRIPTION | DATE CODE/PRODUCT/LOT | CONDITION | READPOIN | QTY | FAILS | FA# |
|-----------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|----------|-----|----------|-------|
| ESD SENSITIVITY | 1315 MAX31850 ZJ387387AG | JESD22-A114 HBM 500 VOLTS | 1 PUL'S | 5 | 0 | |
| ESD SENSITIVITY | 1315 MAX31850 ZJ387387AG | JESD22-A114 HBM 1000 VOLTS | 1 PUL'S | 5 | 0 | |
| ESD SENSITIVITY | 1315 MAX31850 ZJ387387AG | JESD22-A114 HBM 1500 VOLTS | 1 PUL'S | 5 | 0 | |
| ESD SENSITIVITY | 1315 MAX31850 ZJ387387AG | JESD22-A114 HBM 2000 VOLTS | 1 PUL'S | 5 | 0 | |
| ESD SENSITIVITY | 1315 MAX31850 ZJ387387AG | JESD22-A114 HBM 2500 VOLTS | 1 PUL'S | 5 | 0 | |
| ESD SENSITIVITY | 1315 MAX31850 ZJ387387AG | JESD22-A114 HBM 4000 VOLTS | 1 PUL'S | 5 | 0 | |
| ESD SENSITIVITY | 1315 MAX31850 ZJ387387AG | JESD22-A114 HBM 5000 VOLTS | 1 PUL'S | 5 | 0 | |
| ESD SENSITIVITY | 1315 MAX31850 ZJ387387AG | JESD22-A114 HBM 6000 VOLTS | 1 PUL'S | 5 | 1 | No FA |
| ESD SENSITIVITY | 1315 MAX31850 ZJ387387AG | JESD22-A114 HBM 7000 VOLTS | 1 PUL'S | 5 | 0 | |
| ESD SENSITIVITY | 1315 MAX31850 ZJ387387AG | JESD22-A114 HBM 8000 VOLTS | 1 PUL'S | 5 | 5 | No FA |
| Total: | | | | | 6 | |

LATCH-UP

| DESCRIPTION | DATE CODE/PRODUCT/LOT | CONDITION | READPOIN | QTY | FAILS | FA# |
|-------------|-----------------------|-----------|----------|-----|-------|-----|
|-------------|-----------------------|-----------|----------|-----|-------|-----|

| | | | | | | |
|---------------|------|-----------------|------------|-------------------------------|----------|----------|
| LATCH-UP I | 1315 | MAX31850 | ZJ387387AG | JESD78A, I-TEST 25C 100mA | 6 | 0 |
| LATCH-UP I | 1315 | MAX31850 | ZJ387387AG | JESD78A, I-TEST 25C 250mA | 6 | 0 |
| LATCH-UP V | 1315 | MAX31850 | ZJ387387AG | JESD78A, V-SUPPLY TEST 25C | 6 | 0 |
| Total: | | | | | 0 | 0 |

OPERATING LIFE

| DESCRIPTION | DATE | CODE/PRODUCT/LOT | CONDITION | READPOIN | QTY | FAILS | FA# |
|-------------------|------|------------------|------------|------------------|----------|----------|----------|
| HIGH TEMP OP LIFE | 1111 | MAX31855 | ZM163058B | 125C, 3.6 VOLTS | 192 | HRS | 77 0 |
| HIGH TEMP OP LIFE | 1227 | MAX31725 | ZX377362BB | 125C, 3.7V (PSA) | 192 | HRS | 80 0 |
| HIGH TEMP OP LIFE | 1236 | MAX31180 | ZJ383915AC | 125C, 3.6 VOLTS | 1000 | HRS | 80 0 |
| HIGH TEMP OP LIFE | 1315 | MAX31850 | ZJ387387AG | 135C, 3.7V (PSA) | 192 | HRS | 80 0 |
| Total: | | | | | 0 | 0 | 0 |

FAILURE RATE: MTTF (YRS): 15919 FITS: 7.2
DEVICE HOURS: 127775591 FAILS: 0

Cumulative monitor data for the S4 Process results in a FIT Rate of 0.13 @ 25C and 2.31 @ 55C (0.8 eV, 60% UCL).

MAX31851 is built with the identical die of MAX31850.