



RELIABILITY REPORT
FOR
MAX4295+ (Rev C)
PLASTIC ENCAPSULATED DEVICES

August 11, 2009

MAXIM INTEGRATED PRODUCTS

120 SAN GABRIEL DR.
SUNNYVALE, CA 94086

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| Approved by |
| Ken Wendel |
| Quality Assurance |
| Director, Reliability Engineering |

Conclusion

The MAX4295+ (Rev C) successfully meets the quality and reliability standards required of all Maxim products. In addition, Maxim's continuous reliability monitoring program ensures that all outgoing product will continue to meet Maxim's quality and reliability standards.

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I. Device Description

A. General

The MAX4295 mono, switch-mode (Class D) audio power amplifier operates from a single +2.7V to +5.5V supply. The MAX4295 has >85% efficiency and is capable of delivering 2W continuous power to a 4 Ω load, making it ideal for portable multimedia and general-purpose high-power audio applications. The MAX4295 features a total harmonic distortion plus noise (THD+N) of 0.4% ($f_{OSC} = 125\text{kHz}$), low quiescent current of 2.8mA, high efficiency, and clickless power-up and shutdown. The active-low SHDN input disables the device and limits supply current to <1.5 μA . Other features include a 1A current limit, thermal protection, and undervoltage lockout. The MAX4295 reduces the number of required external components. Internal high-speed power-MOS transistors allow operation as a bridge-tied load (BTL) amplifier. The BTL configuration eliminates the need for isolation capacitors on the output. The frequency-selectable pulse-width modulator (PWM) allows the user to optimize the size and cost of the output filter. The MAX4295 is offered in a space-saving 16-pin QSOP or narrow SO package.

II. Manufacturing Information

| | |
|----------------------------------|---|
| A. Description/Function: | Mono, 2W, Switch-Mode (Class D) Audio Power Amplifier |
| B. Process: | S12 |
| C. Number of Device Transistors: | |
| D. Fabrication Location: | Oregon, California or Texas |
| E. Assembly Location: | Malaysia, Philippines |
| F. Date of Initial Production: | October 18, 2000 |

III. Packaging Information

| | |
|--|--------------------------|
| A. Package Type: | 16-pin QSOP |
| B. Lead Frame: | Copper |
| C. Lead Finish: | 100% matte Tin |
| D. Die Attach: | Conductive Epoxy |
| E. Bondwire: | Gold (1.3 mil dia.) |
| F. Mold Material: | Epoxy with silica filler |
| G. Assembly Diagram: | #05-3001-0176 |
| H. Flammability Rating: | Class UL94-V0 |
| I. Classification of Moisture Sensitivity per JEDEC standard J-STD-020-C | Level 1 |
| J. Single Layer Theta Ja: | 120°C/W |
| K. Single Layer Theta Jc: | 37°C/W |
| L. Multi Layer Theta Ja: | 103.7°C/W |
| M. Multi Layer Theta Jc: | 37°C/W |

IV. Die Information

| | |
|----------------------------|---|
| A. Dimensions: | 86 X 114 mils |
| B. Passivation: | Si ₃ N ₄ /SiO ₂ (Silicon nitride/ Silicon dioxide) |
| C. Interconnect: | Al/0.5%Cu with Ti/TiN Barrier |
| D. Backside Metallization: | None |
| E. Minimum Metal Width: | 1.2 microns (as drawn) |
| F. Minimum Metal Spacing: | 1.2 microns (as drawn) |
| G. Bondpad Dimensions: | 5 mil. Sq. |
| H. Isolation Dielectric: | SiO ₂ |
| I. Die Separation Method: | Wafer Saw |

V. Quality Assurance Information

- A. Quality Assurance Contacts: Ken Wendel (Director, Reliability Engineering)
Bryan Preeshl (Managing Director of QA)
- B. Outgoing Inspection Level: 0.1% for all electrical parameters guaranteed by the Datasheet.
0.1% For all Visual Defects.
- C. Observed Outgoing Defect Rate: < 50 ppm
- D. Sampling Plan: Mil-Std-105D

VI. Reliability Evaluation

A. Accelerated Life Test

The results of the 135°C biased (static) life test are shown in Table 1. Using these results, the Failure Rate (λ) is calculated as follows:

$$\lambda = \frac{1}{\text{MTTF}} = \frac{1.83}{192 \times 4340 \times 80 \times 2} \quad (\text{Chi square value for MTTF upper limit})$$

(where 4340 = Temperature Acceleration factor assuming an activation energy of 0.8eV)

$$\lambda = 13.4 \times 10^{-9}$$

$\lambda = 13.4$ F.I.T. (60% confidence level @ 25°C)

The following failure rate represents data collected from Maxim's reliability monitor program. Maxim performs quarterly 1000 hour life test monitors on its processes. This data is published in the Product Reliability Report found at <http://www.maxim-ic.com/>. Current monitor data for the S12 Process results in a FIT Rate of 0.09 @ 25C and 1.48 @ 55C, data limited (0.8 eV, 60% UCL)

B. Moisture Resistance Tests

The industry standard 85°C/85%RH or HAST testing is monitored per device process once a quarter.

C. E.S.D. and Latch-Up Testing

The OP77 die type has been found to have all pins able to withstand a HBM transient pulse of +/-1000 V per Mil-Std 883 Method 3015.7. Latch-Up testing has shown that this device withstands a current of +/-250 mA.

Table 1
Reliability Evaluation Test Results

MAX4295+ (Rev C)

| TEST ITEM | TEST CONDITION | FAILURE IDENTIFICATION | SAMPLE SIZE | NUMBER OF FAILURES |
|---|--|----------------------------------|-------------|--------------------|
| Static Life Test (Note 1) | Ta = 135°C Biased Time = 192 hrs. | DC Parameters & functionality | 80 | 0 |
| Moisture Testing (Note 2) 85/85 | Ta = 85°C RH = 85% Biased Time = 1000hrs. | DC Parameters & functionality | 77 | 0 |
| Mechanical Stress (Note 2) Temperature Cycle | -65°C/150°C 1000 Cycles Method 1010 | DC Parameters & functionality | 77 | 0 |

Note 1: Life Test Data may represent plastic DIP qualification lots.

Note 2: Generic Package/Process data